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| 南山中學　11202 高2下 英文重補修 B4 L7~L9-上課講義    班級：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　座號：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　姓名：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **總分** |  |

**一 、 文意字彙(25小題，每格1分，共25分)**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ After he was released from prison, the man’s actions were closely m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_red by the police for three months.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ David had been driving in e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s of 140 kph, so it was not surprising that he was stopped by the police.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Because of a l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_k in one of his water pipes, Roger’s kitchen flooded while he was away on vacation.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Many ancient Greek legends involve characters who have superhuman strength or other d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_e powers.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Before running a marathon, participants are advised to eat food that is high in c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_es, such as pasta or potatoes.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ During recess, Lucas likes to a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_e himself by either reading alone or playing soccer with his classmates.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ There will be an a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_t variety of books on display at the book fair, so there should be something for everyone.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Longing for a peaceful life, my fiancé and I decide to r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_e in the suburbs after getting married.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The competition for the p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_l nomination was quite fierce; no one knew who would be given the chance to become the leader of the country in the end.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_c data shows that the bacteria cannot survive in the air, so we don’t need to be too worried.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The students at this international school represent many different n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ties; thus, they learn to respect cultural differences.
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ My mom usually s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ks red beans in water for a few hours before she makes the soup.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a for the cola is a big secret; very few people actually know its full list of ingredients.
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ To qualify for p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n in the rock-climbing event, everyone needs to prove they are in good health.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ To write a good composition, you need to give p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_e details rather than a vague description.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Although Jean takes on various types of cases as a lawyer, she s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_es in divorce cases.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_y hero Hercules was a divine hero in Greek mythology who was famous for his extraordinary strength.
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_t of jasmine is in the air, so I’m sure we’ll come across those beautiful white flowers soon.
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Those wishing to build muscle often follow a diet that is high in p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ People should s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_e for perfection, but should also be able to accept the fact that they might fail sometimes.
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ After Ben lost his left arm in the car accident, his life has changed d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ly.
22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nowadays, many teenagers are a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ted to online games. Once they log in to any such game, they can’t stop playing.
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The man c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_med that he had designed the new application, but he could not provide any proof to support his remark.
24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Besides being used for entertainment, v\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_l reality technology is useful in a variety of industries, such as medicine, architecture, and transportation.
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ In the second round of the tennis game, the player who was at a disadvantage played t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_h, which showed her determination to win.

**二 、 詞類變化(10小題，每格2分，共20分)**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The tribespeople are truly the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (guard) of the rainforest, and by protecting them, we protect the Amazonia.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ With the widespread use of the Internet and social media, it is much easier for politicians to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (manipulation) public opinion than before.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Though these paintings are signed “Banksy,” no one knows the true \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (identify) of the artist.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Applicants with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (practice) experience are more likely to get a job than those who have only a degree.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This economy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (critical) is known for her unique perspectives on the global stock market.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Jefferson had an accountant help him go over his company’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finance) situation and fix all the problems they found.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The drug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (addicted) had caused many problems for his family, but they never gave up on him.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (major) of people strongly desire a change for the better in their society.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invade) was a total failure because of the bad weather.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (endurance) the pain for over an hour before the ambulance came.

**三 、 文法選擇(課本句型)(5小題，每格2分，共10分)**

1. （　　）It was already 11 p.m., so the mother ordered that her son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed immediately.　(A) goes　(B) to go　(C) went　(D) go
2. （　　）Not until Jerry’s mother came home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stop playing computer games.　(A) was he　(B) did he　(C) he has　(D) he didn’t
3. （　　）Frank is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that everyone likes to work with him.　(A) such efficient a person　(B) so efficient person　(C) so an efficient person　(D) such an efficient person
4. （　　）I can still vividly remember the day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I met David, the man who changed the path of my life.　(A) which　(B) in which　(C) in that　(D) when
5. （　　）The emergency room is full of patients \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the bus accident.　(A) injure　(B) who injure　(C) injuring　(D) injured

**四 、 引導式翻譯(9小題，每格1分，共27分)**

1. 當Katie聞到這個新的檸檬味香皂時，她立即想起幼時在她叔叔檸檬園裡的夏季回憶。  
   When Katie smelled the new lemon soap, memories of summers in her uncle’s lemon orchard during her childhood immediately ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Mark的父母通常只讓他每天看一小時電視，但是當他生病時，他們讓他盡情地看卡通。  
   Usually, Mark’s parents let him watch only one hour of TV per day, but when he was sick, they let him watch cartoons ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. 五年前，Harry開始在這間公司工作擔任資料輸入員，可是此後他一路晉升到管理階層。  
   Five years ago, Harry started working for the company as a data entry clerk, but since then, he has ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a management role.
4. 當這些士兵們那天晚上在營房就寢時，他們知道很快地他們就必須要投入戰鬥。  
   As the soldiers settled into their camp beds that evening, they knew that ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they would have to go into battle.
5. Nancy在某次鋼琴比賽前臨陣膽怯且吐了。從那之後，她不再學習任何樂器。  
   Nancy once ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and vomited before a piano competition. ④\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she has quit learning any instruments.
6. 當Ken排隊買電影票時，他碰巧遇到了他的大學朋友。  
   Ken met his college friend ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while in line to buy movie tickets.
7. 學生們必須獲得特別的密碼以登入和發訊息在學校的留言板上。  
   Students must obtain a special password to ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to and post messages on the school’s message board.
8. 自從我祖父母退休後，他們開始每個週末爬山來保持健康。  
   Since my grandparents retired, they have started going mountain climbing every weekend to ①\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. 因為我容易感冒，我的醫生建議我多吃些健康食品來提升我的免疫系統。  
   Because I was prone to colds, my doctor ①r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ded that I ②\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more healthy foods to boost my immune system.

**五 、 綜合測驗(3小題，每格1分，共20分)**

1. Edam is a small town situated in the northwest of the Netherlands and is often linked to the river E. \_\_(1)\_\_, this town takes its name from the nearby dam built along this river. Another thing that immediately \_\_(2)\_\_ when people think of Edam is cheese. This popular dairy product has been continuously produced here for over 500 years.   
   　　In its earliest days, Edam was a center for shipbuilding and fishing. Since the 16th century, however, it is cheese \_\_(3)\_\_ has been the prime driving force behind the local economy. All the way up until 1922, special “cheese markets” were even held there every week. Local producers would bring their goods to town by boat for these events and then use large colorful sleds to transport cheese to the central marketplace to be weighed, cut, and sold. As a result, Edam’s \_\_(4)\_\_ as a top cheese-producing region soon spread far and wide. Smaller enterprises were gradually replaced by large-scale factories, and the boats were slowly but surely replaced by trucks.  
   　　In 1989, local town leaders recommended that the markets \_\_(5)\_\_ as a tourist attraction. Though held for two months every summer, these markets are now less about trading dairy products and more about taking photos. Say “cheese”!

（　　）(1) (A) As a result　(B) In fact　(C) Instead　(D) Nonetheless

（　　）(2) (A) makes way for　(B) comes to mind　(C) is blessed with　(D) is based on

（　　）(3) (A) who　(B) what　(C) where　(D) that

（　　）(4) (A) vegetation　(B) abundance　(C) formula　(D) reputation

（　　）(5) (A) reintroduce　(B) reintroduced　(C) be reintroduced　(D) to be reintroduced

1. TikTok\*, a social media app where people can share short videos, has become extremely popular around the world. Though the app was launched in 2017 by a Beijing software company, it was not until 2020 that the \_\_(1)\_\_ associated with the app started to come to light. Some newspapers were able to \_\_(2)\_\_ internal documents from the software company in late 2019. Those documents \_\_(3)\_\_ asked moderators\* to censor\* content that might anger China, raised concerns. American politicians began to warn Americans to \_\_(4)\_\_, as TikTok could also be used by China to keep an eye on people in the US and gather information on them. Not until July 2020 \_\_(5)\_\_ that it was considering a total ban on the app in America. Before that, however, worried that sensitive data might be misused, the US had suggested that its military personnel\* \_\_(6)\_\_ using TikTok. Other countries, \_\_(7)\_\_ Indonesia and India, have also expressed worries about the Chinese app. India found that the app was gathering users’ personal info, and, \_\_(8)\_\_, sending it to servers outside the country. For India, which has a population roughly four times \_\_(9)\_\_ of the US, this represented a huge data theft. So, thinking it was crucial that they \_\_(10)\_\_ something about it, India banned TikTok outright in June of 2020. Indonesia, meanwhile, issued only a temporary ban. More countries, it seems, will follow suit as time goes on.  
   註：TikTok 抖音（一種短影音社交應用程式）　moderator（網路論壇的）版主　censor 審查；刪改　military personnel 軍事人員

（　　）(1) (A) sigh　(B) rate　(C) code　(D) risk

（　　）(2) (A) obtain　(B) disturb　(C) recruit　(D) amuse

（　　）(3) (A) what　(B) , what　(C) , which　(D) which

（　　）(4) (A) bring back　(B) watch out　(C) log in　(D) take in

（　　）(5) (A) the US did say　(B) the US said　(C) said the US　(D) did the US say

（　　）(6) (A) avoid　(B) avoided　(C) had avoided　(D) would avoid

（　　）(7) (A) including　(B) despite　(C) between　(D) except

（　　）(8) (A) for example　(B) after all　(C) worse still　(D) by contrast

（　　）(9) (A) all　(B) those　(C) what　(D) that

（　　）(10) (A) had done　(B) do　(C) did　(D) were doing

1. Have you ever heard the story of how marathons began? \_\_(1)\_\_ Persia’s invasion of Greece in the year 490 BC, perhaps we wouldn’t have heard about marathons at all. The Persians marched into Greece, on a \_\_(2)\_\_ toward the capital, Athens. \_\_(3)\_\_, they reached the town of Marathon. At Marathon, however, the Greek army was able to push the Persians back. One man, Pheidippides, ran the whole way from Marathon to Athens to inform Greek leaders \_\_(4)\_\_ their victory. The run covered a distance of about 26 miles. Had he not run, the message would have taken days to arrive. Thanks to Pheidippides, it took only hours. Since the 1896 Olympic Games in Athens, marathons \_\_(5)\_\_ run in honor of Pheidippides and his brave achievement. To this day, finishing a marathon is still seen as a great accomplishment.

（　　）(1) (A) If it were not for　(B) If it were not　(C) If it had not for　(D) If it had not been for

（　　）(2) (A) legend　(B) claim　(C) witness　(D) path

（　　）(3) (A) Once upon a time　(B) Before long　(C) Not long ago　(D) At the same time

（　　）(4) (A) on　(B) of　(C) over　(D) for

（　　）(5) (A) have been　(B) are　(C) were　(D) had been